

# Pre-Calculus Syllabus (Second Semester)

## Unit 10: Rational functions

Lesson 01: Rational parent function, proper rational form

Lesson 02: Discontinuities, holes, vertical asymptotes

Lesson 03: End behavior, horizontal and slant asymptotes

Lesson 04: Graphing simple rational functions

Lesson 05: Graphing rational functions with slant asymptotes

Lesson 06: Using a graph to write a rational function

Cumulative review, unit 10

Unit 10 review

Test: Unit 10 test

## Unit 11: Exponent rules, power functions, exponential functions

Lesson 01: Exponential rules (with integer exponents)

Lesson 02: Using rational exponents

Lesson 03: Power functions of the form  $x^{1/n}$ ; definition of  $e$

Lesson 04: Exponential parent functions, transformations

Lesson 05: Solving exponential equations

Lesson 06: Applications of exponential functions

Cumulative review, unit 11

Unit 11 review

Test: Unit 11 test

## Unit 12: Graphing trig functions

Lesson 01: Sine, cosine, & tangent parent functions, simple transformations of the form  
 $(a)\sin(x) + k$

Lesson 02: Graphing trig functions of the form  $(a)\sin(bx + c) + k$

Lesson 03: Graphing secant, cosecant, and cotangent

Test: Unit 12 test

### **Unit 13: Inverse functions**

Lesson 01: Inverse function fundamentals, graphical & algebraic

Lesson 02: Restricting domains so as to produce inverse functions

Lesson 03: Algebraic verification of inverses

Lesson 04: Inverse trig functions and graphs

Cumulative review, unit 13

Unit 13 review

Test: Unit 13 test

### **Unit 14: Logarithm functions**

Lesson 01: Log parent function, transformations

Lesson 02: Log fundamentals, common & natural logs

Lesson 03: Log theorems

Lesson 04: Solving equations using logs

Lesson 05: Applications of log & exponential equations

Cumulative review, unit 14

Unit 14 review

Unit 14 test

### **Unit 15: Sequences & series**

Lesson 01: Sequence fundamentals, arithmetic & geometric sequence fundamentals

Lesson 02: Arithmetic sequences in depth

Lesson 03: Geometric sequences in depth

Lesson 04: Arithmetic series (sigma notation)

Lesson 05: Finite geometric series

Lesson 06: Infinite geometric series

Cumulative review, unit 15

Unit 15 review

Unit 15 test

### **Unit 16: Parametric equations**

Lesson 1: Definitions and fundamentals

Lesson 2: Parameter restrictions, domain and range issues

Lesson 3: Parametric form of ellipse & circle, writing parametric equations

Lesson 4: Parametric motion problems

Cumulative review, unit 16

Unit 16 review

Unit 16 test

### **Unit 17: Polar coordinates**

Lesson 1: Polar coordinate fundamentals (rectangular-polar conversions)

Lesson 2: Graphs of simple polar equations

Lesson 3: More polar graphs (cardioids & limacons)

Lesson 4: Rectangular-polar function conversions

Cumulative review, unit 17

Unit 17 review

Unit 17 test

### **Unit 18: Binomial expansion**

Lesson 1: Binomial expansions basics, Pascal's triangle

Lesson 2: Binomial expansion with summation notation & combinations

Unit 18 test

### **Unit 19: Vectors**

Lesson 1: Definitions and vector fundamentals

Lesson 2: Scalar product of vectors (dot product)

Lesson 3: Vector product (cross product)

Lesson 4: Applications of vectors

Unit 19 review

Unit 19 test

### **Semester summary**

Semester review

Semester test

### **Enrichment Topics**

**Topic A:** Analysis of absolute value inequalities

**Topic B:** Linear Programming

**Topic C:** Point-slope and intercept forms of a line

**Topic D:** The summation operator,  $\Sigma$

**Topic E:** An unusual look at probability

**Topic F:** Rotations

**Topic G:** Absolute value parent functions

**Topic H:** Dimension changes affecting perimeter, area, and volume

**Topic J:** Algebraic solution to quadratic systems of equations.

**Topic K:** Derivation of the sine law

**Topic L:** Derivation of the cosine law

**Topic M:** Tangent composite function derivations

**Topic N:** Locating the vertex of a standard-form parabola

**Topic O:** Algebraic manipulation of inverse trig functions

**Topic P:** Logarithm theorem derivations

**Topic Q:** Arithmetic and geometric sum formulas